



## The 9th Global Conference of the Alliance for Healthy Cities "SMARTER HEALTHY CITIES BEYOND COVID-19"

3-5 November 2021





"SMARTER HEALTHY CITIES BEYOND COVID-19"

## **About Kwai Tsing District Health Centre**





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## **About Kwai Tsing District Health Centre (K&TDHC)**

With Government subsidy, K&TDHC was the first DHC set up in September 2019
 to promote health prevention and management activities in the community







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### **About Kwai Tsing District Health Centre (K&TDHC)**

#### Mission

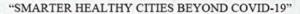
- Improve the overall health status of the population
- Reduce unnecessary demand for secondary and tertiary healthcare

#### Vision

- Encourage the public to take precautionary measures against diseases
- Uphold public's capability in self-care and home care, promote community care, and reduce the demand for hospitalization through efforts to promote individual and community involvement in health maintenance
- Enhance coordination among various medical and social sectors, and strengthen district-level primary healthcare services









## **About Kwai Tsing District Health Centre (K&TDHC)**

- A Core Centre, five Satellite Centres and one Service Point
- Multi-disciplinary team, including nurse, dietitian, occupational therapist, physiotherapist, pharmacist and social workers. We also have network partners of doctor, speech therapist, podiatrist, traditional Chinese medical practitioner to serve our clients







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#### **Core Centre**

## Core Centre in Kwai Hing

17 Sep 2019 into service



#### **Service Hours**

Monday to Saturday 10:00am-8:00pm

Special notice will be announced if open on public holidays















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### **Satellite Centre**

5 Satellite Centres + 1 Service Point

#### Kwai Luen Estate



Shek Lei(II) Estate



Lai King



Cheung Ching Estate in Tsing Yi



Cheung Hang Estate in Tsing Yi



Tai Wo Hau







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### **Services**







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### **Services**

 All clients registered as members are offered a systematic health assessment for formulating a personalised preventive care plan, according to each individual's health risk profile and functional capacity

#### Primary Prevention

Self-management support programmes for health promotion, health communication, counselling and disease prevention. Optimal functional and healthy active lifestyle is promoted.





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#### **Services**

#### Secondary Prevention

- Individual Health Risk Factor Assessment and Chronic Disease Screening Programmes, e.g. Diabetes Mellitus (DM) and Hypertension (HT) with an aim to maintain functional independence
- ➤ Clients identified with health risk factors for HT and DM will be referred to Network Medical Practitioner (NMP) for further assessment and diagnosis

#### Tertiary Prevention

- Chronic disease management programmes, including DM, HT, Low Back Pain and Osteoarthritic Knee Pain
- Community rehabilitation programmes, including stroke, hip fracture and postacute myocardial infarction



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## **Primary Prevention**



#### Free Class & Talk

- Fall Prevention
- Eat Healthy
- Pain Management
- Exercise
- Hypertension & Diabetes Management
- Mental Wellness

















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## **Secondary Prevention**



With Basic Health Risk Factor Assessment to identify health concerns for the development of a personalized self-health management plan

Member at risk of developing hypertension or diabetes will be referred to the Centre's Network Medical Practitioners for further examination and diagnosis







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### **Tertiary Prevention**



## **Community Rehabilitation** Programme Stroke **Hip Fracture** Post-acute Myocardial infarction



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## **Service Delivery Approach**







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## **Community collaboration**

#### **Major Collaboration Partners**







葵青民政事務處

#### **Collaboration with Schools**



#### **Collaboration with NGOs**



Co-op Shop at DHC Core Centre to display home rehabilitation equipment for patient with different needs



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## **Public-private partnership**













#### 網絡醫生及醫療服務提供者通訊 Newsletter for Network Medical Practitioners & Service Providers



**食物及衛生局局長陳肇始教授** 到訪葵青地區康健中Ⅲ

侵物及衞生局局長陳肇始教授於7月29日到訪本中心,了解葵青 地區康健中心網絡醫生與中心合作為長者提供的新冠疫苗外展接















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## Multi-disciplinary care management approach







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## **Align with Government Healthcare Policy**

 Cooperated with the Government in facilitating the implementation of primary health related initiatives and public health emergency policies

e.g. smoking cessation, vaccination, community pharmacy services, women

health promotion









### Activities for the health of the district members

- Fall prevention programme
- Weight-management Programme
- Pre-diabetes management programme
- Community rehabilitation programme







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## Fall prevention programme

Prevalence

Local HK Chinese		26.4%	(Chu, Chiu & Chi 2009)
Sarcopenia General population		7.3-12.0%	(Chen et al, 2019)
	Hip fracture	67.7%-73.6%)	(Ho et al, 2016)

Important to prevent fall





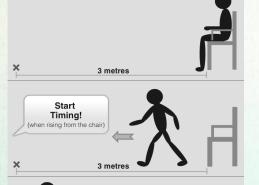


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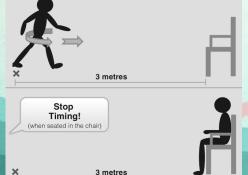
## Fall prevention progamme

Timed Up and Go Test

>14 sec high fall risk 12-14 sec moderate fall risk



Chair Stand test (5x)
Cut-off ≥12 sec



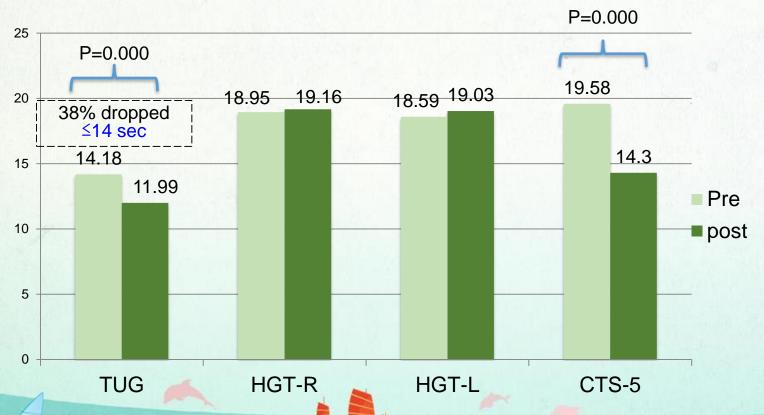


Fall risk assessment (642 clients) Mod fall Sarcopenia High fall Low fall (muscle weak) risk risk risk 84(13%) 149(23%) 153(24%) 256(40%) Any ex Fall ex Resistance class class ex class 117 clients participated, 89 completed: Age 72± 10, 80% female TUG **¥**2.1sec P=0.0005x CTS **↓**5.3sec

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## Balance (TUG) and leg strength (CTS-5) improved after fall exercise class

 $(n=89, age 72\pm 10, 80\% female)$ 



TUG=Timed-Up-&-Go test; CTS-5=Chair stand test (5 times) HGT-R=Hand grip test – right; HGT-L=hand-grip test – left;



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### Pre-DM- Case identification

#### Blood glucose screening

	Normal	High risk for developing DM	DM
Fasting glucose (100mg/dL)	<5.6	Impaired fasting glycaemia 5.6-6.9	≥7.0
Post oral glucose (OGTT) (100mg/dL)	<7.8	Impaired glucose tolerance ≥7.8 but <11.1	≥11.1
Average glucose level (HbA1c)	<5.5%	5.5-6.4%	≥6.5%





**Pre-DM** 



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## Programme content (multi-disciplinary team, for 3 months & FU)

Ses	sion content	НСР
1	Introduction on pre-DM, DM and obesity & complication	Care co-ordinator
2	The model of modification on lifestyle and management	OT, CC
3	Can exercise prevent DM?	PT
4	Principles and recommendation for pre-DM; set goal for eating	Dietitian
5	How do you set up your exercise plan?	PT
6	What you need to know when eating out	Dietitian
7	Mindfulness in control eating; barriers and facilitators in ex	Dietitian, PT
8	Motivation and sharing in ex	PT
9	Follow up on goals in eating, food label; exercise progression	Dietitian, PT
10	150 minutes of ex a week, are you OK?	PT
11	Follow-up review session	CC, dietitian, PT

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## Pre-DM program (high risk of developing into DM if no action taken)

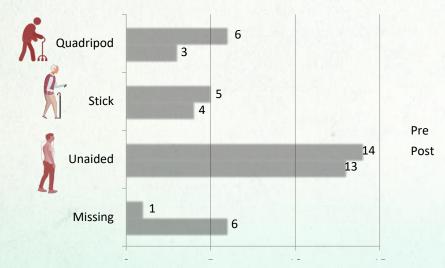
10-session programme (ex & nutrition) in 3 months, n=46, attrition rate 26.1%

Outcome		Mean value	Mean difference	Sig. P-value
ВМІ	pre	23.1±4.1	$-0.48 \pm 0.82$	0.002
	post	22.6±3.8		
Waist girth	pre	86.8±11.6	-1.2±2.8	0.024
	post	85.7±11.7		
Fat mass	pre	17.5±7.5	-1.2±2.2	0.004
	post	16.4±7.2	(-2.5lb fat)	
6-min walk	pre	500.7±68.1	38.8±71.1	0.003
	post	$539.5 \pm 79.6$		
Chair stand (30-sec)	pre	15.2±3.5	4.1±3.3	0.000
	post	19.3±4.5		
Histix	pre	6.7±1.5	1.2±1.6	0.000
	post	$5.5 \pm 0.7$		

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## 62-76% integrated into community after discharged from hospital

#### Stroke (n=26 completed)



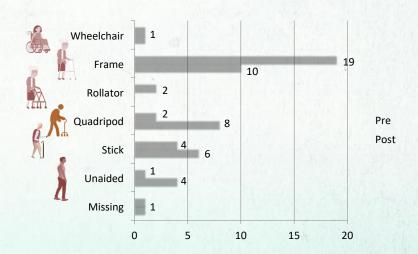
Age:  $62.5 \pm 11.6$ 

Sex: female 42.3%

Walk: 50% walk unaided

62% indoor/outdoor walker

### Hip fracture (n=26 completed)



Age: 82.8±7.3

Sex: female 80%

Walk: 14% walk unaided

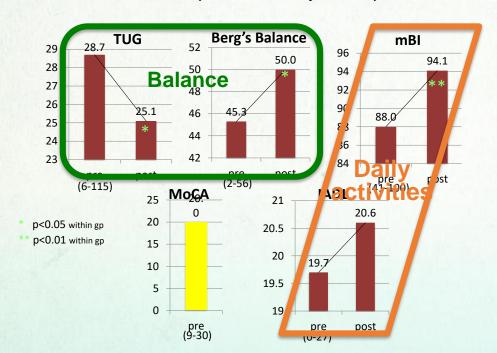
54% used 1or4-point cane 76% indoor/outdoor walker



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## Important to prevent recurrence for stroke and hip fracture

Stroke (n=26 completed)

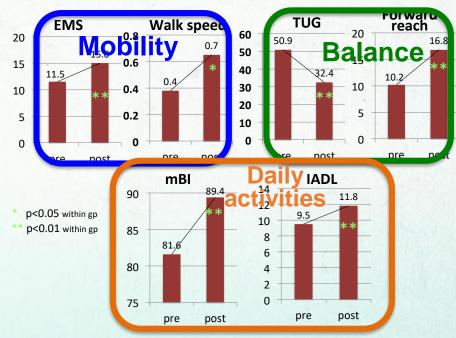


Balance: marginal faller to low risk

ADL: managed in basic daily

activities

Hip fracture (n=26 completed)



Mobility & walk speed: improved

Balance: high risk of fall again

ADL: Assistance required



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# Join hands with district stakeholders to building a health and safe community







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葵青地區康健中心: 《葵青健康打底家族》

Kwai Tsing District Health Centre 葵青地區廣健中心 - 1 / 4







葵青地區康健中心: (葵青健康

打底家族》第一集

Kwai Tsing District Health Centre 葵...



葵青地區康健中心: 《葵青健康

打底家族》第二集

Kwai Tsing District Health Centre 葵...



葵青地區康健中心: 《葵青健康

打底家族》第三集

Kwai Tsing District Health Centre 葵...



葵青地區康健中心: 《葵青健康

打底家族》第四集

Kwai Tsing District Health Centre 葵...







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## Thank You!



Website



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Instagram



YouTube



